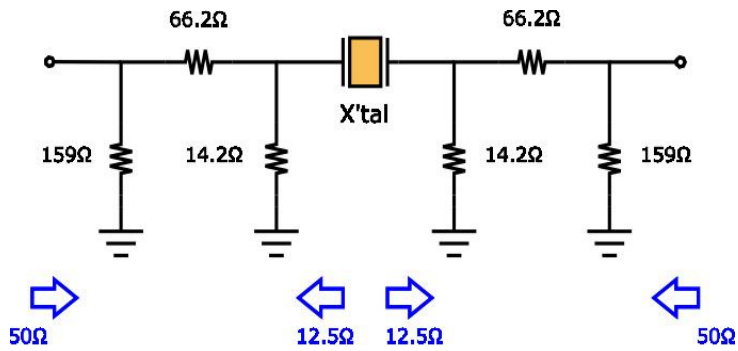


What is the test method for crystal parameter?

Connect a "pi Circuit" to a Network analyzer with the function to measure equivalent constant and measure it. JIS and IEC specify the shape and the internal resistance of the "pi Circuit" fully shown as below.



Pi Network test fixture [IEC 444]